Call from European scientists to implement Nutri-Score in Europe, a simple and transparent front-ofpack food label with rigorous scientific support, intended to guide dietary choices and thus contribute to chronic disease prevention

In May 2020, the European Commission (EC) announced as part of its Farm to Fork Strategy the adoption before the end of 2022 of a harmonised mandatory front-of-pack nutrition labelling to help consumers to make health-conscious food choices.

Scientists and public health actors welcome the announcement of such a public health policy, which, they have been calling for for many years and is also recommended by WHO Europe and strongly supported by major European consumer associations.

The signatories of this call wish to remind that only science should guide policy decision-making in the field of public health and that the choice of the single harmonised front-of-pack nutrition label for Europe must meet this single requirement and not the interests of economic operators (manufacturers, retailers or specific food sectors) or states that defend them.

Nutri-Score has been yet adopted by multiple European countries (France, Belgium, Germany, Spain, Luxembourg, Netherlands) and is currently being discussed as the system that could be adopted at EU level on the basis of its scientific background.

However, since Nutri-Score has entered the heart of European discussions, a number of political bodies, media and social networks have been the theatre of a series of violent attacks and smear campaigns aimed at discrediting and refuting it. These attacks have little to do with constructive criticisms that would aim to propose possible improvements to the existing tool (which is expected), but more often spread false claims without any scientific substratum with the purpose of rejecting Nutri-Score or to divert it from its objectives. In parallel with these attacks, proposals for so-called «neutral» alternatives (such as the NutrInform battery system proposed by Italy and some agro-food lobbies) or the assertion that the information available via the current labelling on back-of-pack nutritional tables is sufficient, aim to block the decision-making process of the establishment of any harmonized front-of-pack nutrition label for Europe and to prevent Nutri-Score from being the chosen model.

The signatories of this call want to remind that Nutri-Score – which was developed by academic researchers without any conflicts of interest - is the only front-of-pack nutritional label in Europe that has been the subject of numerous scientific studies published in peer-reviewed international scientific journals demonstrating its effectiveness and relevance to consumers and public health and its superiority to other labels implemented in other countries or supported by pressure groups. This extensive research body of work is presented in the attached text serving as a support to this statement of scientists from all over Europe asking to the European Union not to yield to pressure groups and to adopt Nutri-Score as a harmonised and mandatory logo for Europe as soon as possible for the interest of consumers and public health.

Group of European scientists supporting the implementation of Nutri-Score in Europe

Group of European scientists supporting the implementation of Nutri-Score in Europe (List of first signatories)

Agudo Antonio, Unit of Nutrition and Cancer, Cancer Epidemiology Research Program, Institut Català d'Oncologia. Barcelona , **Spain**

Ahrens Wolfgang, Professor Dr, Deputy Scientific Director, Head of Department Epidemiological Methods and Etiological Research, Leibniz Institute for Prevention Research and Epidemiology - BIPS and University of Bremen, **Germany**

Alguacil Juan, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, University of Huelva, Huelva, Spain

Alemano Alberto, Jean Monnet Professor in European Union Law & Policy, HEC Paris, France

Allais Olivier, Head of Research Unit ALISS (Food and Social Sciences), INRAe, Ivry-Sur-Seine, France

Amouyel Philippe, Professor of Public Health Lille University, Paris, France

Altenhöner Thomas, Professor, Faculty of Social Sciences, Bielefeld University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Association pour l'Enseignement et la Recherche des Internes en Oncologie, France

Association of Schools of Public Health in the European Region (ASPHER), Brussels, Belgium

Babio Nancy, Professor, Human Nutrition Unit, Faculty of Medicine and Science Health, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Reus, **Spain**

Baleia Joana, Centre for Studies and Research in Social Dynamics and Health (CEIDSS), Lisbon, Portugal

Barouki Robert, Professor, Inserm unit 1124, Université de Paris, Paris, France

Barthelemy Jean-Claude, Professor, Cardiologist, University Jean Monnet, Saint-Etienne, France.

Baudier François, Président de la Fédération nationale d'éducation et de promotion de la santé, France

Benhamou Pierre-Yves, Professor of Endocrinology, head of department of Diabetes Endocrinology and Nutrition, University Hospital of Grenoble Alpes, **France**

Bes-Rastrollo Maira, Professor Preventive Medicine and Public Health, University of Navarra, Pamplona, **Spain.**

Bischoff Stephan C, Professor of Medicine and Clinical Nutrition, Chair of Nutritional Medicine, University of Hohenheim, Stuttgart, **Germany**

Bitzer Eva, Professor, University of Education Freiburg, Public Health & Health Education, Freiburg, Germany

Blacher Jacques, Cardiologist, Hotel-Dieu hospital, Paris, AP-HP ; Professor of therapeutics, Université de Paris, **France**

Blüher Matthias, Professor for Clinical Obesity Research and Director Helmholtz Institute for Metabolic, Obesity and Vascular Research (HI-MAG) of the Helmholtz Zentrum München at the University of Leipzig, **Germany**

Bo Simona, Associate Professor of Dietetic Sciences, Department of Medical Sciences, University of Torino, **Italy**

Bohn Torsten, Nutrition and Health Research Group, Department of Population Health, Luxembourg Institute of Health (LIH), **Luxembourg**

Borrell Carme, Director Public Health Agency of Barcelona, Spain.

Bourdillon François, Public Health physician, former Director General of the French Public Health Health Agency (Santé Publique France), **France**

Bouzas C, Associate professor of Physiology, University of the Balearic Islands-IUNICS, IDISBA, & CIBEROBN (ISCIII), Palma de Mallorca, **Spain**

Briend André, Department of Nutrition, Exercise and Sports, Faculty of Science, University of Copenhagen, Frederiksberg, **Denmark** and Center for Child Health Research, Faculty of Medicine and Health Technology, Tampere University, Tampere, **Finland**

Brindley Catherina, Prevention and Health Promotion, Pädagogische Hochschule, Heidelberg, Germany

Bruyère Olivier, Professor of Clinical Epidemiology, University of Liège, Belgium

Bucksch Jens, Prevention and Health Promotion, Pädagogische Hochschule, Heidelberg, Germany

Bulgarian Association for the Study of Obesity and Related Diseases, Sofia, Bulgaria

Burnand Bernard, Emeritus Professor, Unisanté, Centre universitaire de médecine générale et santé publique, Université de Lausanne, **Switzerland**

Burnier Michel, Emeritus Professor, Faculty of Biology and Medicine, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

Busetto Luca, Associate Professor of Internal Medicine, Department of Medicine, University of Padova, Padova, **Italy**

Buyken Anette, Professor of Public Health Nutrition, Institute of Nutrition, Consumption and Health, Paderborn University, **Germany**

Campbell Norah, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland

Castetbon Katia, School of Public Health, Université libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium

Castro Cabezas Manuel, Internist-Endocrinologist/Vascular specialist, Franciscus Gasthuis Rotterdam, Sint Franciscus Vlietland Groep, Dpt. of Internal Medicine, Center for Diabetes and Vascular Medicine, Rotterdam, **The Netherlands**

Cauchi Daniel, Resident Specialist in Public Health Medicine, Visiting Lecturer at the University of Malta, Malta

Chambaud Laurent, Dean EHESP School of Public Health, France

Chan Doris, Research Fellow, Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Charpak Yves, Médecin de Santé Publique, Président « Fondation Charpak, l'Esprit des Sciences », France

Chauvin Frank, Professor of Public Health, Chairman of the High Council of Public Health (HCSP), France

Chourdakis Michael, Associate Professor School of Medicine, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Director of Postgraduate Program "Applied Nutrition and Health Promotion", Thessaloniki, **Greece**

Claeys Liesel, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Science (FFW) of Ghent University, Belgium

Claudy Marius, Associate Professor, College of Business, University College Dublin, Ireland

Clément Karine, Sorbonne University/INSERM/ APHP, head of research group « NutriOmics", Paris, **France**

Colao Annamaria, Full Professor of Endocrinology and Metabolic Diseases, Department of Clinical Medicine and Surgery, University Federico II of Napoli, Napoli, Italy

Courbet Didier, Professor of Information and Communication Sciences, Aix-Marseille University, France

Contaldo Franco, Emeritus Professor of Internal Medicine, Federico II University, Naples, Italy

Ćopić Jasna, MD, Department of Hygiene, Public Health Institute-Subotica, Serbia

Coupaye Muriel, endocrinologue nutritionniste, présidente de l'AFERO (Association Française d'Etude et de Recherche sur l'Obésité), Colombes, **France**

Cruz e Silva David, Centre for Innovation, Technology and Policy Research, IN+, Instituto Superior Técnico, University of Lisbon, Lisbon, **Portugal**

Cruz-Jentoft Alfonso. Head, Geriatric Medicine. Hospital Universitario Ramón y Cajal (IRYCIS), Madrid, Spain

Czernichow Sébastien, Professor of Nutrition, Université de Paris, Service de Nutrition, Hôpital européen Georges Pompidou (AP-HP), Paris, **France**

De Backer Guy, Emeritus Professor at Ghent University, Titulary member of the Belgian Academy of Medicine, **Belgium**

De Bauw Michel, Division of Bioeconomics, KU Leuven, Belgium

Dechelotte Pierre, Professor, Head of Nutrition Department and INSERM Research Unit 1073, Rouen Hospital and University, Rouen, **France**

Delarue Jacques, Professor of Nutrition, Department of Nutritional Sciences, University Hospital/Faculty of Medicine/University of Brest, **France**

Delhomme Vincent, UCLouvain School of Law, Belgium

Delzenne Nathalie, Full Professor, President of the Louvain Drug Research Institute (LDRI)- UCLouvain, Bruxelles, **Belgium**

Dembiński Łukasz, Department of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition, Medical University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland

De Ridder Denise, Professor of Psychology, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands

Desenclos Jean-Claude, Epidémiologiste, Santé publique France, Saint-Maurice, France

Desport Jean-Claude, Professor of Nutrition, Limoges University School of Medicine, Président of the Nouvelle Aquitaine Limousin Nutrition (LINUT) Health Network, Limoges, **France**

De Waele Elisabeth, Professor, Medical Director Clinical Nutrition, Intensive Care Department, Associated Professor Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium

Diaz Juan J, Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition. Associate Professor in Pediatrics. Hospital Universitario Central de Asturias. University of Oviedo, **Spain**

Dieguez Carlos. Professor of Physiology. University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain

Diehl Katarinal, Mannheim Institute of Public Health, Social and Preventive Medicine, Medical Faculty Mannheim, Heidelberg University, **Germany**

Domeikiene Aukse, Associate professor, Head of Department of Preventive Medicine, Faculty of Public Health, Lithuanian University of Health Sciences, Associate professor, Department of Family Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Lithuanian University of Health Sciences, President of the Lithuanian Obesity Association (LOA), Lithuania

Duvnjak Lea, Professor, Diabetologist and Endocrinologist, Vuk Vrhovac University Clinic. School of Medicine, University of Zagreb, **Croatia**

Elkeles Thomas, Professor, Faculty of Health, Nursing, Management, University of Applied Sciences Neubrandenburg, **Germany**

Selinger Eliška, Centre of Public Health Promotion, National Institute of Public Health in Prague, 3rd Faculty of Medicine, Charles University, Prague, **Czech republic**

Elmadfa, Ibrahim Emeritus professor of Nutrition, Department Nutritional Sciences, Faculty of Life Sciences, University of Vienna, **Austria**

Emmert-Fees Karl MF, Research Unit Public Health and Prevention, TU München, Germany

Eszter Halmy, President of the Hungarian Society for the Study of Obesity, Budapest, Hungary

Etilé Fabrice, INRAe Research Professor, Paris School of Economics, Paris, France

European Chapter of the American Nutrition Association, Italy and USA

European Child Obesity Group (ECOG), Brussel, Belgium

Fábryová Ľubomíra, President of the Slovak Obesity Association, President of the Obesity Section of the Slovakian Diabetes Society, MetabolKLINIK sro, Dept. for diabetes, metabolic disorders, Lipid Clinic, MED PED centre Bratislava, Biomedical Research Centre of the Slovak Academy of Sciences Bratislava, **Slovakia**

Fagherazzi Guy, Director of the Department of Population Health, Luxembourg Institute of Health, Luxembourg

Farpour-Lambert Nathalie, University Hospitals of Geneva, **Switzerland (**and European Association for the Study of Obesity EASO)

Fernandez-Ballart, Joan D, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, School of Medicine, IISPV, Rovira i Virgili University. Reus, **Spain**

Finucane Francis, Professor, Consultant Endocrinologist, Galway University Hospitals and NUI Galway, Ireland

Forbes Allastair, Emeritus Professor of Medicine (Nutrition), University of East Anglia, **United Kingdom** (and visiting Professor of Medicine: University of Tartu, Estonia).

Fraipont Vincent, Head of ICU CHR Liège and President of the SBNC (Société Belge de Nutrition Clinique), Liège, **Belgium**

Freisling Heinz, Scientist, International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC-WHO), World Health Organization, Lyon, **France**

French Association of Dietitians-Nutritionists (Association française des Diététiciens Nutritionnistes, AFDN), **France**

French Association for the study of Obesity (Association Française d'Etude et de Recherche sur l'Obésité AFERO), **France**

French Society of Nutrition (Société Française de nutrition, SFN), France

French Society of Public Health (Société Française de Santé Publique, SFSP), France

French-Speaking Society for Clinical Nutrition and Metabolism (Société Française de Nutrition Clinique et Métabolique, SFNCM), Paris, **France**

Friant-Perrot Marine, Associate professor of Law- Law faculty- University of Nantes, France

Frittitta Lucia, Professor of Clinical Nutrition, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, University of Catania, Catania, Italy

Galan Pilar, Senior Resarcher, Inserm, Inrae, Cnam, Nutritional Epidemiology Research Team (EREN), Sorbonne Paris Nord University, **France**

Gallopel-Morvan Karine, Professor, Social marketing, EHESP School of public health, Rennes, France

Garattini Silvio, President Istituto di Ricerche Farmacologiche Mario Negri- IRCCS, Milan, Italy

Garde Amandine, Professor, Director of the Law & Non-Communicable Diseases Research Unit, School of Law and Social Justice, University of Liverpool, **United Kingdom**

Gažarová Martina, Department of Human Nutrition, Slovak University of Agriculture in Nitra, Nitra, Slovakia

Geffert Karin, MD, Research Associate, Chair of Public Health and Health Services Research, Institute for Medical Information Processing, Biometry and Epidemiology, Pettenkofer School of Public Health, LMU Munich, **Germany**

German Heart Foundation, Germany

German Public Health Association (DGPH), Germany

German Society of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine (DGKJ), Germany

Geuens Maggie, Professor, Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, Department of Marketing, Innovation and Organisation, Ghent University, **Belgium**

Gnessi Lucio, Full Professor of Applied Medical Sciences, Director Centro di Alta Specializzazione per la Cura dell'Obesità (CASCO), Department of Experimental Medicine, University of Rome "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy

Goday Albert, Head of Section of Endocrinology, Hospital del Mar, Barcelona, Profesor of Endocrinology, Medical School, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Obesity Unit, Hospital del Mar. Barcelona, **Spain**

Goiana-da-Silva Francisco, Centre of Health Policy, Institute of Global Health Innovation, Imperial College of London, London, **United Kingdom**

Gokani Nikhil, Doctor, Lecturer in Law, University of Essex, United Kingdom

Golay Alain, Professor, Head of Division of Endocrinology, Diabetology, Nutrition and Therapeutic Patient Education, Department of Medicine, Geneva University Hospitals, **Switzerland**

Golian Jozef, Professor, Head of the Department of Food Hygiene and Safety, Slovak University of Agriculture, Nitra, **Slovakia**

González Svatetz, Carlos, MD, Emeritus Investigator, Unit of Nutrition and Cancer (Emeritus Investigator), Catalan Institute of Oncology (ICO), Barcelona, **Spain**.

Grodard-Humbert Ghislain, Diététicien Nutritionniste, Université Paris-Est, Paris, France

Grozdev Konstantin, President of the Bulgarian Society of Bariatric/Metabolic Surgery, Alexandrovska University Hospital, Sofia, **Bulgaria**

Guardamagna Ornella, Professor, Department of Health and Paediatric Science Cardiovascular Prevention and Dyslipidemias, University of Turin, Turin, **Italy**

Guessous Idris, Professor, Department of Health and Community Medicine, Faculty of Medicine University of Geneva, **Switzerland**

Guillaume Michèle, Professor Département des Sciences de la Santé publique de l'Université de Liège, **Belgium**

Habermann-Horstmeier Lotte, Nutritionist and Head of the Villingen Institute of Public Health (VIPH), Villingen-Schwenningen, **Germany**

Hadjigeorgiou Charalambos, The Research and Education Institute of Child Health Nutrition, Nicosia, Cyprus

Haller Dirk, Professor, Nutrition and Immunology ZIEL, Director of the Institute for Food & Health, TUM School of Life Sciences Weihenstephan, Freising, **Germany**

Handjiev Svetoslav, Professor, Hon. President of Bulgarian Association for the Study of Obesity and Related Diseases (BASORD) Executive member of the Board of European Academy of Nutritional Sciences (EANS), Sofia, **Bulgaria**

Handjieva-Darlenska Teodora, Associate professor, Dpt pharmacology and toxicology, Medical University, President of the Bulgarian association for the study of obesity and related diseases , Sofia, **Bulgaria**

Harrington Janas, Senior Lecturer Public Health Nutrition, School of Public Health, University College Cork, Ireland

Hastings Gerard, Professor Emeritus, Stirling University, Scotland, United Kingdom

Hauner Hans, Institute for Nutritional Medicine, School of Medicine and Else Kroener-Fresenius-Centre for Medicine School of Life Sciences, Technical University Munich, Freising, **Germany**

Havlik Jaroslav, Associate professor, Department of Food Science, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, **Czech Republic**

Hebestreit Antje, Head of Unit Lifestyle-Related Disorders, Leibniz Institute for Prevention Research and Epidemiology - BIPS, Bremen, **Germany**

Herold-Majumdar, Astrid, Professor, Nursing Science, University of Applied Sciences Munich, Head of the Workgroup Nursing, German Society for Social Medicine and Prevention (DGSMP), Munich, **Germany**

Herrmann Manfred, Professor. Dr.med. Dr.phil., Head Dept. of Neuropsychology and Behav. Neurobiology, Dean Faculty of Human and Health Sciences, University of Bremen, **Germany**

Hercberg Serge, Emeritus Professor of Nutrition at the Sorbonne Paris Nord University, Inserm, Inrae, Cnam, Nutritional Epidemiology Research Team (EREN), **France**

Heseker Helmut, Professor, Institute of Nutrition, Consumption and Health, University Paderborn, Germany

Hoge Axelle, Département des Sciences de la Santé publique de l'Université de Liège, Belgium

Hungarian Society for the Study of Obesity, Budapest, Hungary

Huybrechts Inge, International Agency for Research on Cancer, World Health Organization, Lyon, France

Iguacel Isabel, University of Zaragoza, Spain

Iotova Violeta, Professor, Dept. of Pediatrics, Head, Medical University, Varna; Head of First Pediatric Clinic, UMHAT "Sveta Marina", Varna, **Bulgaria**

Jacobi David, Professor of Nutrition, Université de Nantes, Service d'Endocrinologie-Diabétologie-Nutrition CHU de Nantes, Nantes, **France**

Janssen Christian, Professor, Faculty of Applied Social Sciences, Vice dean, Munich University of Applied Sciences, Munich, **Germany**

Jeppesen, Per Bendix, Associate Professor, Aarhus University, Dept. of Clinical Medicine, Aarhus **Denmark**

Julia Chantal, Professor of Nutrition at the Sorbonne Paris Nord University, Inserm, Inrae, Cnam, Nutritional Epidemiology Research Team (EREN), **France**

Kahlmeier Sonja, Head Department of Health, Swiss Distance University of Applied Science (FFHS), Althardstrasse ,Regensdorf, **Switzerland**

Katzke Verena, Division of Cancer Epidemiology, German Cancer Research Center (DKFZ), Heidelberg, **Germany**

Kellerer Monika, Professor, Diabetologist and Endocrinologist, President of German Diabetes Association (DDG), **Germany**

Kesse-Guyot Emmanuelle, Senior Resarcher, Inserm, Inrae, Cnam, Nutritional Epidemiology Research Team (EREN), Sorbonne Paris Nord University, **France**

Klek Stanislaw, Professor, Head of Surgical Oncology Clinic, National Cancer Intitute, Krakow, Poland

Koletzko Berthold, Else Kröner-Seniorprofessor of Paediatrics LMU - Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Dr. von Hauner Children's Hospital, LMU University Hospitals, Campus Innenstadt, Munchen, **Germany**

Košťálová Alexandra, Centre of Public Health Promotion, National Institute of Public Health in Prague, Prague, **Czech republic**

Krawinkel Michael B, Prof.Em., Institute of Nutritional Sciences, Justus-Liebig University, Giessen, **Germany**

Kriaučionienė Vilma, Assoc. Prof., Department of Preventive Medicine, Faculty of Public Health, Medical academy, Lithuanian University of Health Sciences; Senior researcher, Health Research Institute, Lithuanian University of Health Sciences, Kaunas, **Lithuania**

Kühn Tilman, The Institute for Global Food Security (IGFS), Queen's University Belfast, United Kingdom

Lachat Carl, Department of Food Technology, Safety and Health, Ghent University, Belgium

Lang Thierry, Professor emeritus, Public Health, Toulouse University, Toulouse, France

Larsson Ingrid, Associate Professor, The Unit of Clinical Nutrition and Regional Centre of Obesity, Sahlgrenska University Hospital, Gotheburg, **Sweden.**

Laverty Anthony, Lecturer in Public Health, Imperial college, London, United Kingdom

Laville Martine, Professor of Nutrition, Lyon 1 University, Hospices Civils de Lyon, France

Le Cornet Charlotte, German Cancer Research Center (DKFZ), Heidelberg, Germany

Lehmann Frank, MD, MPH Member of Executive Board EuroHealthNet, Speaker for Prevention and Health Promotion German Society for Social Medicine and Prevention (DGSMP), Köln, **Germany**

Leitzmann Michael, Professor, Director of the Institute of Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine University of Regensburg, **Germany** Lemken Dominic, Department for Agricultural Economics and Rural Development, University of Goettingen, **Germany**

Linseisen Jakob, President of the German Nutrition Society (DGE e.V.), Professor, Chair of Epidemiology, University of Augsburg, Ludwig-Maximilians University (LMU) Munich, Helmholtz Centre Munich, **Germany**

Lombrail Pierre, Emeritus Professor of Public Health, Sorbonne Paris Nord University, Bobigny, France

Lührmann Petra, Professor Nutrition, Consumption and Health, Institute of Health Sciences, University of Education, Schwäbisch Gmünd, **Germany**

Maggio Albane, Doctor, University Hospital of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland

Maindiaux Veronique, Head of Dietetic Department, Haute Ecole Leonard de Vinci, Brussels, Belgium

Malta Obesity Association, Marsaskala, Malta

Manco Melania, Full Prof. of Endocrinology and Full Prof. of Pediatrics (ASN), Bambino Gesù Children's Hospital. Rome, **Italy**

Marques-Vidal Pedro, Department of Medicine, Internal Medicine, Lausanne University Hospital and University of Lausanne, **Switzerland**

Mårild Staffan, Associate Professor at the Sahlgrenska Academy, Gothenburg University, Gothenburg, Sweden

Martín Vicente, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, University of León, Spain

Matthys Christophe, Department of Chronic Diseases and Metabolism, KU Leuven, Belgium

Mello e Silva Alberto, Cardiologist, Grupo Luz Saúde, Past-President of the Portuguese Atherosclerosis Society, **Portugal**

Mensink Gert, Department of Epidemiology and health monitoring, Robert Koch Institute, Berlin, **Germany**

Micic Dragan, Professor of Internal Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Middleton John (on behalf of the Association of Schools of Public Health in the European Region, Brussels), Honorary Professor of Public Health, Wolverhampton University, President Association of Schools of Public Health in the European Region, Wolverhampton, **United Kingdom**

Millett Christopher, Professor of Public Health, School of Public Health, Imperial College London, **United Kingdom**

Minárik Peter, Biomedical Research Center of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, St. Elizabeth University of Health and Social Work, Bratislava, **Slovakia**

Minetto Gellert Paris, Juliana, Center for Development Research (ZEF), University of Bonn, Germany

Moebus Susanne, Professor, Director Institute for Urban Public Health (InUPH), Essen University Hospital, University Duisburg-Essen, **Germany**

Moeckel Juliane, research associate, Prevention and Health Promotion, Heidelberg University of Education, **Germany**

Moize Violeta, Dr. in Food and Nutrition and member of the Endocrinology and Nutrition Department Hospital Clinic Barcelona and member of IDIBAPS and CIBERDEM, Barcelona, **Spain**

Morales-Suárez-Varela Maria, Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Food Sciences, Toxicology and Forensic Medicine, University of Valencia, Burjassot, Spain, CIBER of Epidemiology and Public Health (CIBERESP), Madrid, **Spain**.

Moreira Pedro, Full Professor of Human Nutrition, Faculty of Nutrition and Food Sciences, University of Porto, **Portugal**

Morio-Liondore Béatrice, Research Director, INRAE U1307, CarMeN Laboratory, Pierre Bénite, France

Neimane Lolita, Director of study program Nutrition and Nutrition science, Riga Stradins University, President of the Latvian Association of Diet and Nutrition Specialists, Latvia

Nève Jean, Professor, Chairman of the Superior Health Council of Belgium, Emeritus Professor at the Free University of Brussels Titulary Member of the Belgian Academy of Medicine, **Belgium**

Nicklaus Sophie, Senior Researcher, INRAE, Center on Taste and Feeding Behavior, Dijon, France

Niedermaier Tobias, Division of Cancer Epidemiology, German Cancer Research Center (DKFZ), Heidelberg, Germany

Nixdorff, Uwe, MD, Associate Professor, Cardiologist; F.E.S.C., European Prevention Center (EPC), Duesseldorf, **Germany**

Norat Teresa, Principal Research Fellow Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Nunes Alexandre Morais A, Professor of Health Policies, ISCSP - University of Lisbon, Portugal

Oppert Jean-Michel, Professor of Nutrition, Sorbonne University, head Department of Nutrition, Pitié-Salpétrière Hospital, Paris, **France**

Paccaud Fred, Honorary Professor, Faculty of Biology and Medicine, Lausanne, Center of Primary Care and Public Health, Lausanne, **Switzerland**

Pancheva Ruzha, Pediatrician, Specialist in Nutrition and Dietetics, Associate Professor, Department of Hygiene and Epidemiology, Faculty of Public Health, Varna, **Bulgaria**

Panico Salvatore, Professor of Internal Medicine, School of Medicine, Federico II University, Naples Italy

Papadaki Angeliki, Senior Lecturer in Nutrition, Centre for Exercise, Nutrition and Health Sciences, School for Policy Studies, University of Bristol, **United Kingdom**

Papoutsou Stalo, Clinical Dietitian and Nutritionist, Research and Education Institute of Child Health & Frederick University, Nicosia, **Cyprus**

Paquot Nicolas, Professor, Head of Department of Diabetology, Nutrition and Metabolic Diseases, University hospital of Liège, **Belgium**

Parhofer, Klaus G, Professor, Medizinische Klinik IV, Grosshadern, Klinikum der Universität München, München, **Germany**

Pastor Rosario, Full Professor of Nutrition, Catholic University of Avila. Ávila, Spain. Research Group on Community Nutrition and Oxidative Stress, IUNICS, University of the Balearic Islands. Palma de Mallorca, **Spain**

Pataky Zoltan, Department of Medicine, Division of Endocrinology, Diabetology, Nutrition and Therapeutic Patient Education, Geneva University Hospitals, **Switzerland**

Pawils Silke, Psychologist, Head of Research Group Prevention, Department of Medical Psychology, University Clinic UKE, Hamburg, **Germany**

Peña-Quintana Luis, Full Professor of Pediatrics. Uiversity of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Head of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition Section. Universitary Materno-Infantil Hospital of Las Palmas, **Spain**

Penesova Adela, president of Slovak Association for Nutrition and Prevention in Slovakia, obesitologist in Center for Obesity Management, Institute of Clinical and Translational Research (Clinical Research Unit), Biomedical Research Center of Slovak Academy of Sciences, Bratislava, **Slovakia**

Perez-Arredondo Ana Maria, Center for Development Research, Bonn University, Germany

Petkevičienė Janina, Professor at the Department of Preventive Medicine, Faculty of Public Health, Lithuanian University of Health Sciences. Kaunas, **Lithuania**

Petrova, Dafina, Escuela Andaluza de Salud Pública, Granada, Spain, Instituto de Investigación Biosanitaria ibs.Granada, Granada, Spain, CIBER de Epidemiología y Salud Pública (CIBERESP), Madrid, Spain

Pietiläinen Kirsi, Professor, Obesity Research Unit, University of Helsinki, Finland

Piquet Marie-Astrid, Professor of Nutrition, University Hospital Caen Normandie, France

Planas Marta, President of the Catalan Society of Food and Clinical Dietetics (Societat Catalana d'Alimentació i Dietètica Clínica), Catalonia, **Spain**

Polovina Snezana, Associate Research Professor, Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Pravst Igor, Nutrition Institute, Ljubljana, Slovenia; and Biotechnical Faculty, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

Preiser Jean-Charles, Professor of Nutrition, Faculty of Medicine, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium

Prodam Flavia, Professor of Nutrition, Department of Health Science, University of Piemonte Orientale, Novara, **Italy**

Purrello Francesco, University of Catania, Italy

Radulian Gabriela, Professor, University of Medicine and Pharmacy "Carol Davila" - Diabetes Chair, National Institute of Diabetes, Nutrition and Metabolic Diseases, "N. Paulescu", Bucharest, **Romania**

Rahelic Dario, Associate professor, Head of Vuk Vrhovac University Clinic for Diabetes, Endocrinology and Metabolic Diseases, Merkur University Hospital, Zagreb and President of Croatian Society for Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, Croatian Medical Associatio, **Croatia**

Ravasco Paula, Professor, Centre for Interdisciplinary Research in Health, Universidade Católica Portuguesa, University Hospital of Santa Maria, Lisbon, **Portugal**

Rayner Mike, Professor, Nuffield Department of Population Health University of Oxford, United Kingdom

Remuzzi Giuseppe, Istituto Mario Negri (and Italian Institute for Planetary Health), Milan, Italy

Ribeiro Rui, Coordinator of the Multidisciplinary Center for Metabolic Disease, Saint Anthony Clinic - Lusíadas, Amadora-Lisboa, **Portugal**

Riboli Elio, Professor of Cancer Epidemiology and Prevention, Director of the Cancer Epidemiology and Prevention Research Unit (CEPRU), School of Public Health, Imperial College London, **United Kingdom**

Ricciardi Walter, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore (and Italian Institute for Planetary Health), Rome Italy

Ring-Dimitriou Susanne, IFFB Sport und Bewegungswissenschaft, AG Trainings- und Bewegungswissenschaft, Schlossallee 49, Hallein, **Austria**

Rito Ana Isabel, Researcher, Director of Centre for Studies and Research on Social Dynamics and Health (CEIDSS), Lisbon, **Portugal**

Rodrigues Manuel, Département d'Oncologie Médicale, Institut Curie, Paris, France

Rodríguez Víctor M., Professor, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of the Basque Country UPV/EHU, Spain

Rodríguez-Artalejo Fernando, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, **Spain**

Roman Gabriela, Professor, President Romanian Federation of Diabetes, Nutrition, Metabolic diseases. "Iuliu Hatieganu" University of Medicine & Pharmacy, Clinical Center of Diabetes, Nutrition, Metabolic diseases, Cluj-Napoca, **Romania**

Romon Monique, Professeur de Nutrition, Faculté de Médecine de Lille, Lille, France

Ros Emilio, Lipid Clinic, Endocrinology & Nutrition Service, Emeritus Investigator IDIBAPS, Hospital Clínic, Barcelona, **Spain**

Rothgang Heinz, Professor, Director Department of Health, Long-term Care and Pensions SOCIUM Research Center on Inequality and Social Policy, University of Bremen, **Germany**

Rubin Diana, Professor, Chief Medical, Officer Center für Nutrition Medicine, Vivantes Klinikum, Spandau, Berlin, **Germany**

Ruprich Jiri, Professor, National Institute of Public Health, Centre for the Health, Nutrition, and Food, Palackeho, Brno, **Czech Republic**

Salas-Salvado Jordi , Distinguished Professor of Nutrition and Bromatology, School of Medicine, IISPV, Rovira i Virgili University. Reus, **Spain**

Salmi Rachid, Professor, University of Bordeaux School of Public Health, Bordeaux, France

Sanchez Maria José, Escuela Andaluza de Salud Pública, Granada, Spain, Instituto de Investigación Biosanitaria ibs.Granada, Granada, Spain, CIBER de Epidemiología y Salud Pública (CIBERESP), Madrid, Spain

Sbraccia Paolo, Professor of Internal Medicine, Department of Systems Medicine, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Rome, Italy

Scalbert Augustin, International Agency for Research on Cancer, World Health Organization, Lyon, France

Schmiege Dennis, Institute for Urban Public Health (InUPH), Essen University Hospital, University Duisburg-Essen, **Germany**

Schneider Stéphane, Professor of Nutrition, Head of the Nutritional Support Unit, Gastroenterology and Nutrition, University Hospital of Nice and Côte d'Azur University, Nice, **France**

Sciacca Laura, Associate Professor of Endocrinology, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, University of Catania Medical School, Catania, **Italy**

Sebert Sylvain, Professor, Centre for life-course health research, Faculty of Medicine, University of Oulu, Oulu, **Finland**

Sequeira Duarte João, President of Portuguese Atherosclerosis Society, Head of Division of Endocrinology, Diabetology, Nutrition – CHLO. Lisboa, **Portugal**

Serafini Mauro, Professor of Human Nutrition, Faculty of BioSciences and Technology for Food, Agriculture and Environment Functional, Teramo University, Teramo, **Italy**

Serra-Majem, Lluis, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health and Director of the Research Institute of Biomedical and Health Sciences (IUIBS), University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Las Palmas, **Spain**

Sibille Alain, Gastro-enterologist, Grand Hôpital de Charleroi, Belgium

Sibony Anne-Lise, Professor of EU Law, UCLouvain School of Law - CeDIE, Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium

Siegel Erhard, Medical Director, St. Josef Hospital, Heidelberg, Germany

Societat Catalana d'Alimentació i Dietètica Clínica, Catalonia, Spain

Société Française du Cancer, France

Société Française d'Oncologie Médicale, SoFOM , France

Société Française de Radiothérapie Oncologique, France

Sorić Maroje, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Kinesiology at the University of Zagreb, Croatia

Spanish Scientific Society of Nutrition and Dietetics (SEDYN), Spain

Spanish Society of Epidemiology (SEE), Spain

Spanish Society of Public Health and Health Administration (Sociedad Española de Salud Publica y Administracion Sanitaria SESPAS), **Spain**

Spiroski Igor, Professor, Institute of Public Health / Faculty of Medicine, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University, Skopje, North Macedonia

Steg Philippe Gabriel, Vice President, Board of Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris, Professor, Université de Paris, Cardiologie, Hôpital Bichat, Paris, **France**

Staykova Jeni, Professor, Medical University Sofia, Public Health Faculty, Sofia, Bulgaria

Swiss Society for Public Health, Bern, Switzerland

Szczepanek Kinga, Medical Doctor, Stanley Dudrick's Memorial Hospital, Skawina, Poland

Thibault Hélène, Centre Spécialisé Obésité pédiatrique (Specialized Pediatric Obesity Center), Bordeaux University Hospital, France

Thissen Jean-Paul, Professor of Nutrition, UCLouvain, Brussels, Belgium

Thivel David, Associate Professor in Exercise Physiology and Human Nutrition, Clermont Auvergne University, European Childhood Obesity Group, Clermont-Ferrand, **France**

Toplak Hermann, Professor, Medical University Graz, Department of Medicine, Division of Endocrinology and Diabetology, Graz, **Austria**

Torbahn Gabriel, Institute for Biomedicine of Aging – Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, **Germany**

Touvier Mathilde , Director Nutritional Epidemiology Research Team (EREN), Inserm, Inrae, Cnam, Sorbonne Paris Nord University, **France**

Trindade Carlos, General Surgeon, Bariatric and Metabolic Surgeon, Centro Hospitalar de Setúbal, **Portugal**

Trojan Alf, Professor, Institut für Medizinische Soziologie, Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, **Germany**

Tur Josep A, Full Professor of Physiology, University of the Balearic Islands-IUNICS, IDISBA, & CIBEROBN (ISCIII), Palma de Mallorca, **Spain**

Usheva, Natalya, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of Social Medicine and health care organization; Medical University of Varna, **Bulgaria**

Valero René, Head of the Department of Nutrition, Metabolic Diseases and Endocrinology, University Hospital La Conception, Aix Marseille Univ, APHM, INSERM, INRAE, C2VN, Marseille, **France**

Vandevijvere Stefanie, Senior scientist, Public health nutrition, Epidemiology and public health, Sciensano, **Belgium**

Van Lippevelde Wendy, Assistant Professor in Transformative Consumer Research, Ghent University, **Belgium**

Van Puyvelde Heleen, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Ugent, Ghent, **Belgium**

Vainik Uku, Research Fellow in Health Behaviour, Institute of Psychology, University of Tartu, (and Adjunct Professor, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, McGill University, Canada), Tartu, Estonia

Vasson Marie-Paule, Emeritus Professor, UMR 1019 Nutrition humaine, INRAE - Université Clermont Auvergne, **France**

Verduci Elvira, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Department of Health Sciences, University of Milan, Department of Pediatrics, Vittore Buzzi Children's Hospital, University of Milan, **Italy**

Veríssimo Manuel Teixeira, Professor of Internal Medicine, Hospital of University of Coimbra, Coimbra, **Portugal.**

Vermeir Iris, Associate Professor of Marketing, BE4LIFE, Ghent University, Belgium

Vettor Roberto, Chairman, Department of Medicine-DIMED, Head of Internal Medicine 3, Endocrine-Metabolic Unit, Center for the Study and the Integrated Treatment of Obesity, Veneto Region Obesity Network, University of Padova, University Hospital, Padova, **Italy**

Vineis Paolo, Professor, Imperial College, London, United Kingdom

Vioque Jesus, Professor of Public Health, Nutritional Epidemiology Unit, University Miguel Hernández, Alicante, **Spain**

Vladimirova Irina, Specialist in Nutrition and Dietetics, Department of Pediatrics and Medical Genetics, St. George University Hospital, Medical University - Plovdiv, **Bulgaria**

Weghuber Daniel, Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Paracelsus Medical University, Salzburg, Austria (and European Childhood Obesity Group, Brussels, Belgium)

Williams Garrath, Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, Department of Politics, Philosophy & Religion, Lancaster University, Lancaster, **United Kingdom**

Witt Heiko, Professor, Paediatric Nutritional Medicine & Else Kröner-Fresenius-Centre of Nutritional Medicine (EKFZ), Technical University Munich, Munich, Germany

Wohland-Braun Birgit, Head of Department Social Medicine and Rehabilitation Sozial- und Arbeitsmedizinische Akademie Baden-Württemberg e.V. (SAMA), Stuttgart, **Germany**

Yusà Vicent, Head of the Food Safety research area – FISABIO, Universitat Valencia, Spain